



Air Quality Technical Report

SH 71 at FM 1209

Bastrop County, Texas

CSJ: 0265-03-041

February 2019

Prepared for Texas Department of Transportation, Austin District

The environmental review, consultation, and other actions required by applicable Federal environmental laws for this project are being, or have been, carried-out by TxDOT pursuant to 23 U.S.C. 327 and a Memorandum of Understanding dated December 16, 2014, and executed by FHWA and TxDOT.

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1.0 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The Texas Department of Transportation (TxDOT) Austin District is proposing a grade separation and other roadway improvements to State Highway (SH) 71 from County Road (CR) 206 to SH 21 in Bastrop County, Texas (CSJ 0265-03-041). The proposed improvements would include constructing new frontage roads, a grade-separation over Farm-to-Market (FM) 1209, and shared-use paths. FM 1209 would be widened to include a 12-foot-wide left turn lane in each direction. East/west turnarounds would also be added on either side of the SH 71 and FM 1209 intersection and on the west side of the SH 71 intersection with SH 21. See **Figures 1 and 2** in **Appendix A** for project location maps.

The existing SH 71 facility consists of two 12-foot-wide travel lanes in each direction with 10-foot-wide outside shoulders and 4-foot-wide inside shoulders. Directions of travel are separated by a grassy depressed median, approximately 68 feet in width. The existing right-of-way (ROW) is approximately 240 feet wide. The existing FM 1209 facility consists of one 12-foot-wide travel lane in each direction. The existing ROW along FM 1209 is approximately 80 feet wide. See **Figures 3.1 and 3.3** in **Appendix A** for existing and proposed typical sections. In the No Build scenario, construction would not occur, and the existing conditions would remain.

In the Build scenario, the proposed project would add a grade separation at FM 1209 and construct new frontage roads along SH 71 while maintaining access to adjacent properties. Access to FM 1209 would be provided via ramps to the anticipated signalized intersection. If completed, the mainlanes of the SH 71 facility would consist of two 12-foot-wide lanes in each direction with 4-foot-wide inside shoulders 10- to 22-foot-wide outside shoulders. Directions of travel would be separated by a grassy median that would be approximately 64 feet in width. Each frontage road would consist of two 12-foot-wide travel lanes with 2-foot-wide inside and outside curb and gutter. Ramps would have a 14-foot-wide travel lane with a 4-foot-wide inside shoulder, a 6-foot-wide outside shoulder, and 2-foot-wide curb and gutter on both sides. Median openings would be removed along SH 71 at the CR 206, River Oaks Drive, Blue Flame Road, and Stephen F. Austin Boulevard intersections, and farther east just past the Shell gas station near the eastern project limit. Deceleration and acceleration lanes would be added to the median break along SH 71 just west of the CR 206 intersection.

The proposed improvements to FM 1209 at SH 71 include construction of one 12-foot-wide travel lane and a 12-foot-wide left turn lane in each direction. Twenty-four-foot-wide at-grade turnarounds for east/west traffic would be added at the SH 71/FM 1209 intersection, and an east/west turnaround would be added to the west side of the SH 71/SH 21 intersection. A 10-foot-wide shared-use path would be constructed on each side of SH 71 and FM 1209. See **Figures 3.1 through 3.3** in **Appendix A** for existing and proposed typical sections.

The proposed project length is approximately 2.5 miles, and it is anticipated approximately 32.5 acres of additional ROW would be required.

Based on Transportation Planning and Programming Division (TPP)-approved traffic data (**Appendix B, Draft Traffic Data Memo**, March 23, 2017), the proposed project's estimated time of completion (ETC) year is 2020, and the design year is 2040.

2.0 TRANSPORTATION CONFORMITY

The project is located in an area in attainment or unclassifiable for all national ambient air quality standards (NAAQS); therefore, the transportation conformity rules do not apply.

3.0 HOT-SPOT ANALYSIS

The project is not located within a carbon monoxide (CO) or particulate matter (PM) nonattainment or maintenance area; therefore, a project level hot-spot analysis is not required.

4.0 TRAFFIC AIR QUALITY ANALYSIS

Generally, projects such as the proposed action are considered exempt from a transportation air quality analysis (TAQA) because they are intended to enhance traffic safety and improve traffic flow. The proposed action would not add capacity to an existing facility. Current and future emissions should continue to follow existing trends not being affected by this project. Due to the nature of this project, further carbon monoxide analysis was not required.

5.0 MOBILE SOURCE AIR TOXICS ANALYSIS

The purpose of this project is to improve mobility and reduce congestion along SH 71 at FM 1209 by constructing a grade separation. This project has been determined to generate minimal air quality impacts for Clean Air Act criteria pollutants and has not been linked with any special mobile source air Toxic (MSAT) concerns. As such, this project will not result in changes in traffic volumes, vehicle mix, basic project location, or any other factor that would cause a meaningful increase in MSAT impacts of the project from that of the No-Build alternative.

Moreover, Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) regulations for vehicle engines and fuels will cause overall MSAT emissions to decline significantly over the next several decades. Based on regulations now in effect, an analysis of national trends with EPA's analysis of national trends with EPA's MOVES2014 model forecasts a combined reduction of over 90 percent in the total annual emissions rate for the priority MSAT from 2010 to 2050 while vehicle-miles of travel are projected to increase by over 45 percent (Updated Interim Guidance on Mobile Source Air Toxic Analysis in NEPA

Documents, Federal Highway Administration, October 12, 2016 – https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/air_quality/air_toxics/policy_and_guidance/msat/index.cfm). This will both reduce the background level of MSAT as well as the possibility of even minor MSAT emissions from this project.

6.0 CONGESTION MANAGEMENT PROCESS

The project is within an attainment or unclassifiable area for ozone and CO; therefore, a project level Congestion Management Process analysis is not required.

7.0 CONSTRUCTION-RELATED EMISSIONS

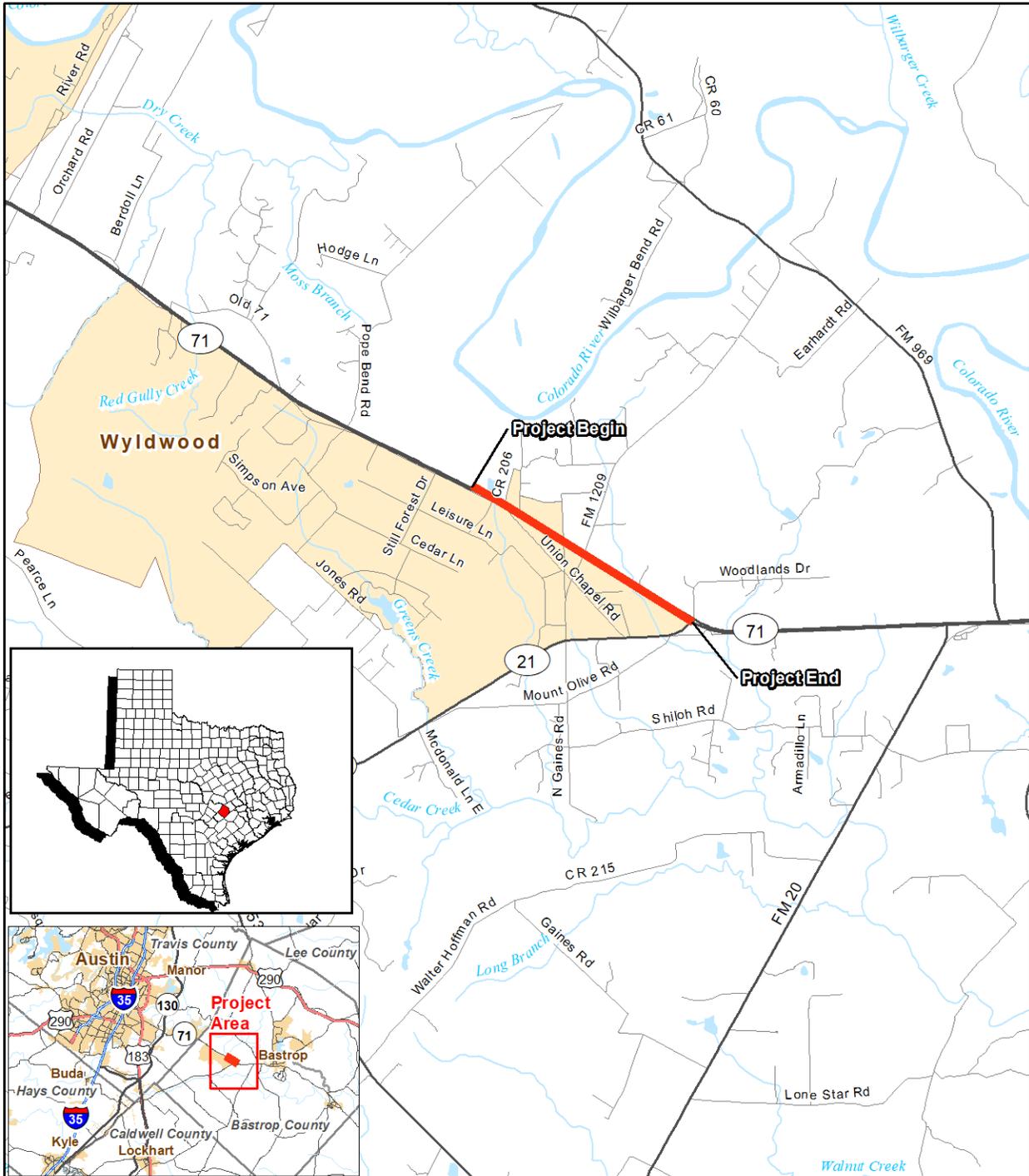
During the construction phase of this project, temporary increases in PM and MSAT emissions may occur from construction activities. The primary construction-related emissions of PM are fugitive dust from site preparation, and the primary construction-related emissions of MSAT are diesel particulate matter from diesel powered construction equipment and vehicles.

The potential impacts of particulate matter emissions will be minimized by using fugitive dust control measures contained in standard specifications, as appropriate. The Texas Emissions Reduction Plan (TERP) provides financial incentives to reduce emissions from vehicles and equipment. TxDOT encourages construction contractors to use this and other local and federal incentive programs to the fullest extent possible to minimize diesel emissions. Information about the TERP program can be found at: <https://www.tceq.texas.gov/airquality/terp/>.

However, considering the temporary and transient nature of construction-related emissions, the use of fugitive dust control measures, the encouragement of the use of TERP, and compliance with applicable regulatory requirements; it is not anticipated that emissions from construction of this project will have any significant impact on air quality in the area.

APPENDIX A

Figures



Base Map: ESRI- US Base Map;



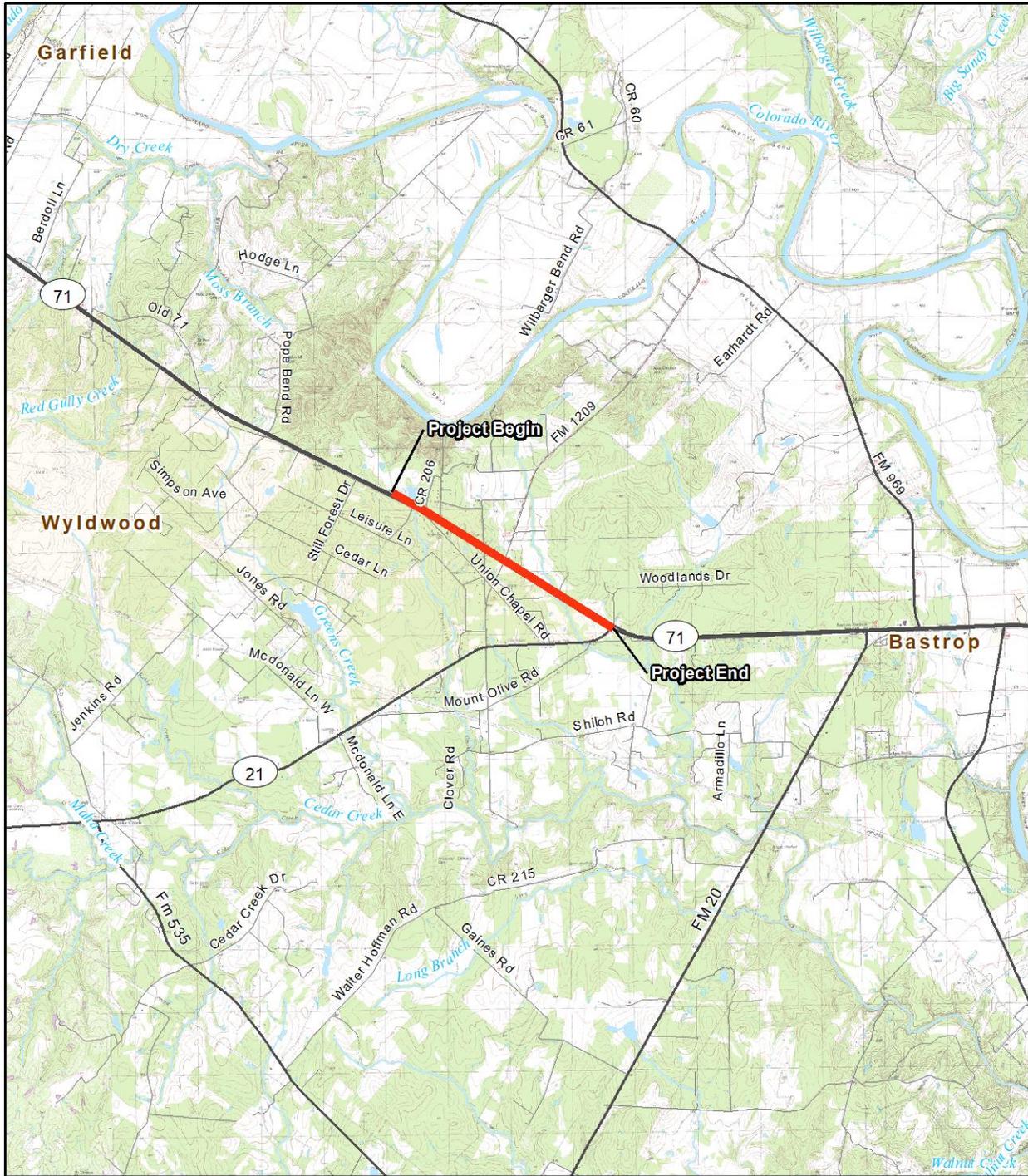
1:100,000

Miles



Project Location

Figure 1
 Project Location on County Map
 SH 71 from CR 206 to SH 21
 Bastrop County, Texas
 CSJ: 0265-03-041



Base Map: 7.5' USGS topographic quadrangle:
 Webberville, Texas
 (1987, Map ID No. 30097-B5)
 Utley, Texas
 (1982, Map ID No. 30097-B4)
 Bastrop SW, Texas
 (1982, Map ID No. 30097-A4)
 Lytton Springs, Texas
 (1968, Map ID No. 30097-A5)

 Project Location

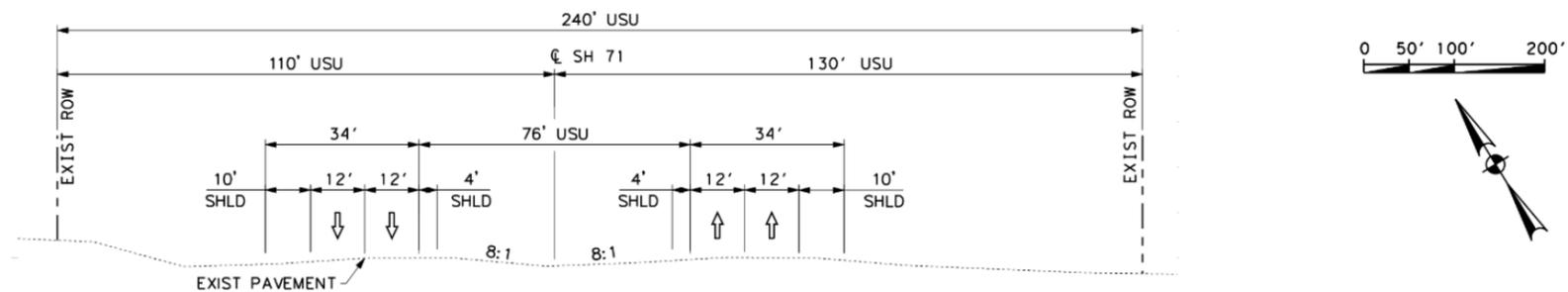


1:100,000

Miles



Figure 2
 Project Location on Topographic Map
 SH 71 from CR 206 to SH 21
 Bastrop County, Texas
 CSJ: 0265-03-041

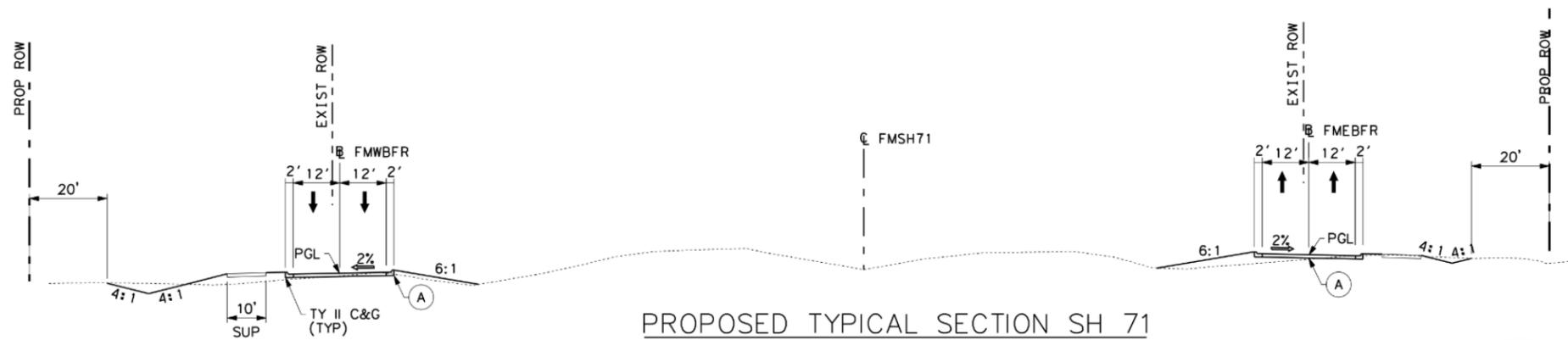


EXISTING TYPICAL SECTION SH 71

STA 1620+00 TO STA 1695+00

MASS FIBER OPTIC UTILITIES AND WATER (EAST OF FM 1209)

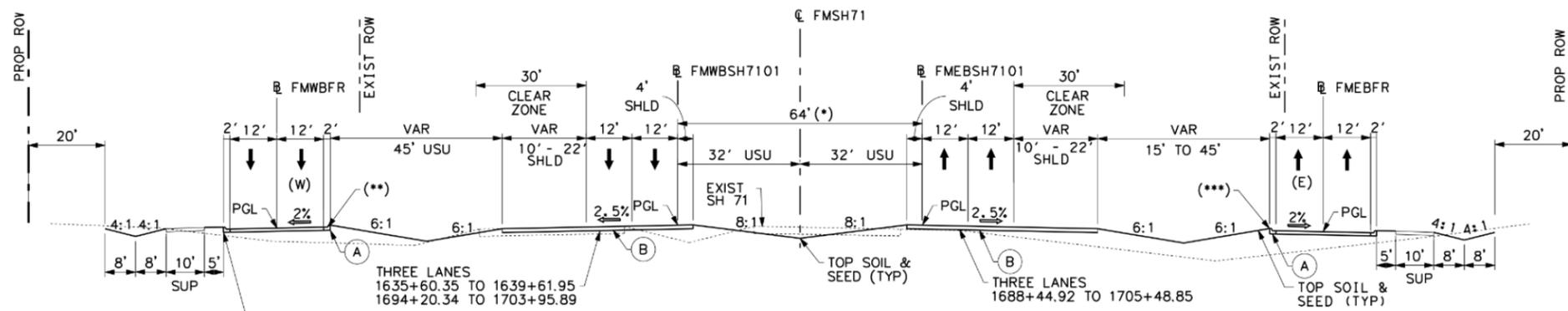
MASS FIBER OPTIC UTILITIES AND WATER (EAST OF FM 1209)



PROPOSED TYPICAL SECTION SH 71

AT FM1209

STA 1610+32 TO STA 1625+60



PROPOSED TYPICAL SECTION SH 71

(*) STA 1625+60 TO STA 1634+50 VARIES 76' TO 64'
 STA 1634+50 TO STA 1652+00
 STA 1677+50 TO STA 1691+61
 STA 1692+31 TO STA 1703+95
 (*) STA 1703+95 TO STA 1714+00 VARIES 64' TO 60'

(***) AUXILLARY LANE ADDED TO EBFR
 STA 1684+00 TO STA 1700+00

(**) AUXILLARY LANE ADDED TO WBFR
 STA 1686+00 TO STA 1702+00

Figure 3.1
 Existing and Proposed Typical Sections
 SH 71 from CR 206 to SH 21
 Bastrop County, Texas
 CSJ: 0265-03-041

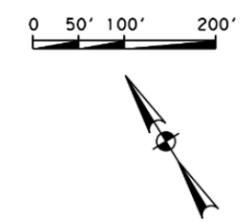
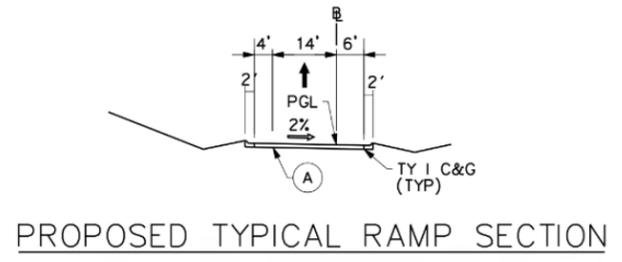
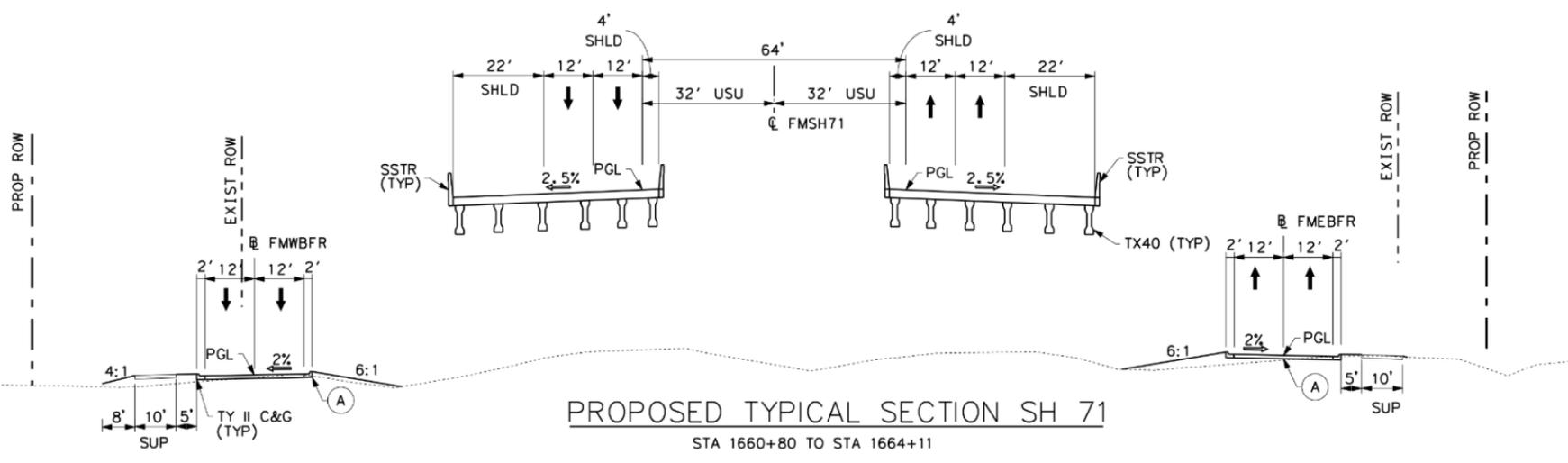
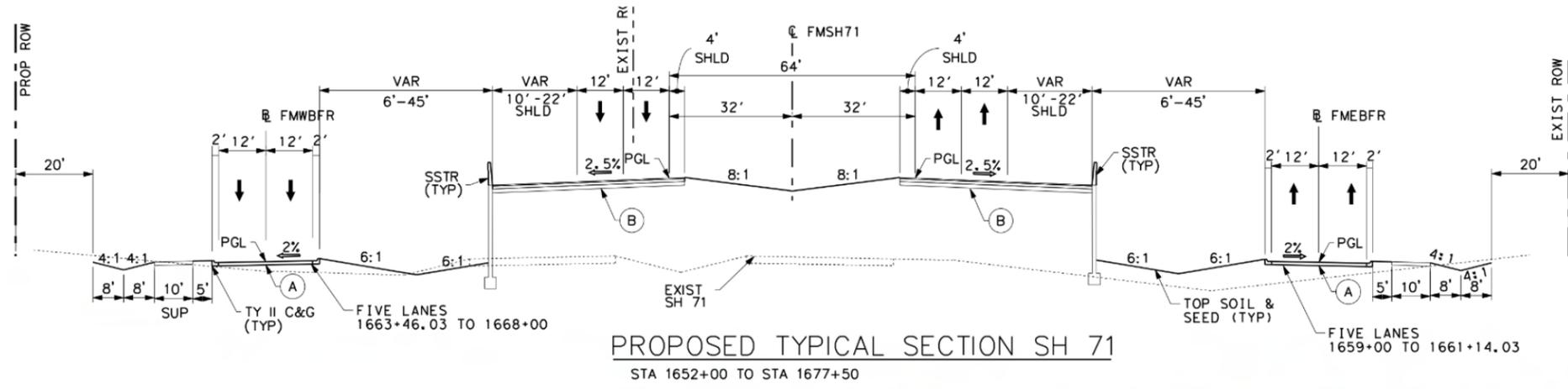
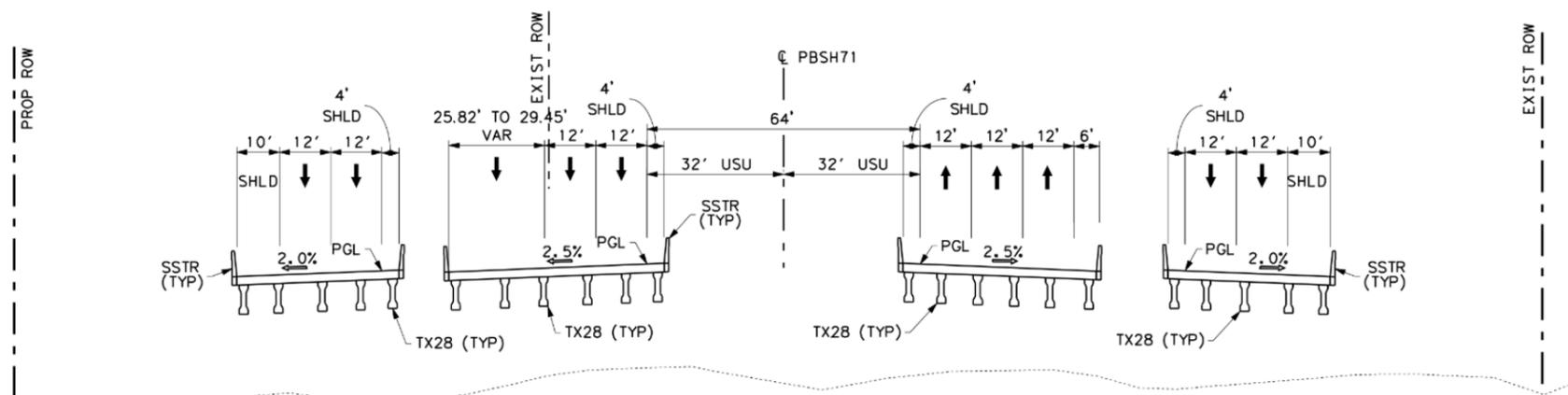
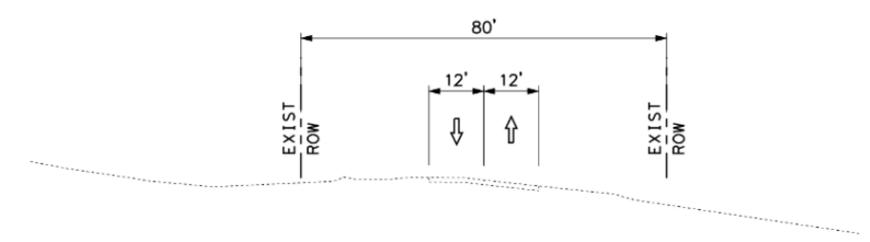


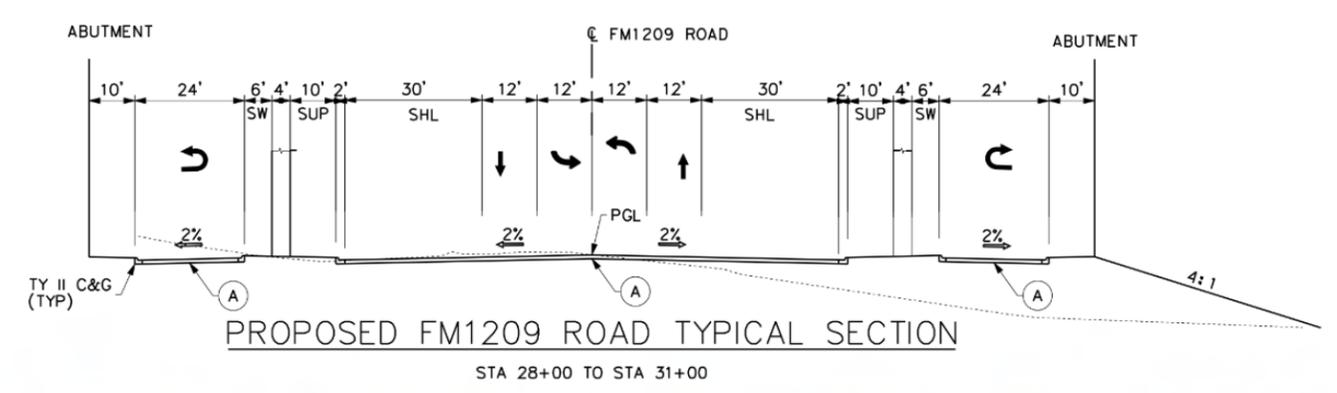
Figure 3.2
Existing and Proposed Typical Sections
SH 71 from CR 206 to SH 21
Bastrop County, Texas
CSJ: 0265-03-041



PROPOSED TYPICAL SECTION SH 71
STA 1691+60 TO STA 1693+00



EXISTING FM1209 ROAD TYPICAL SECTION



PROPOSED FM1209 ROAD TYPICAL SECTION
STA 28+00 TO STA 31+00

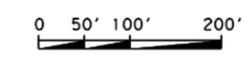


Figure 3.3
Existing and Proposed Typical Sections
SH 71 from CR 206 to SH 21
Bastrop County, Texas
CSJ: 0265-03-041

APPENDIX B

DRAFT TPP Approved Traffic Memo



MEMO

March 23, 2017

To: Terry McCoy, P.E., District Engineer
Attention: Lorena E Echeverria De Misi, P.E., Director of TPD

Through: William E. Knowles, P.E.
Traffic Analysis Section Director, TPP

From: Tammye A. Fontenot
Transportation Analyst, TPP

Subject: Traffic Data
CSJ: 7990-00-014
SH 71 (Main Lanes and Frontage Roads):
From SH 130
To SH 21

DRAFT

Travis and Bastrop Counties

Attached are copies of schematics depicting 2020, 2040 and 2050 anticipated average daily traffic volumes and turning movements along SH 71 from SH 130 to SH 21 for Existing and Proposed Conditions as specified in your request. Also attached are tabulations showing traffic analysis for highway design for the 2020 to 2040 twenty year period and 2020 to 2050 thirty year period for the described limits of the route. Included are tabulations showing data for use in air and noise analysis.

Due to differences in traffic volumes along this route, the main lanes and the frontage roads were separated into multiple sections:

Existing Conditions

Section 1: From SH 130 to Kellam Road
Section 2: From Kellam Road to SH 21

Main Lanes (Proposed Conditions)

Section 1: From SH 130 to Ross Road
Section 2: From Ross Road to SH 21

Frontage Roads (Proposed Conditions)

Section 1: From SH 130 to Norwood Lane
Section 2: From Norwood Lane to SH 21

Please refer to your original memorandum dated September 29, 2016.

If you have any questions or need additional information, please contact Tammye Fontenot at (512) 486-5108.

Attachments

CC: Carmen Ramos, Planner, Austin District
Design Division

OUR VALUES: People • Accountability • Trust • Honesty

OUR MISSION: Through collaboration and leadership, we deliver a safe, reliable, and integrated transportation system that enables the movement of people and goods.

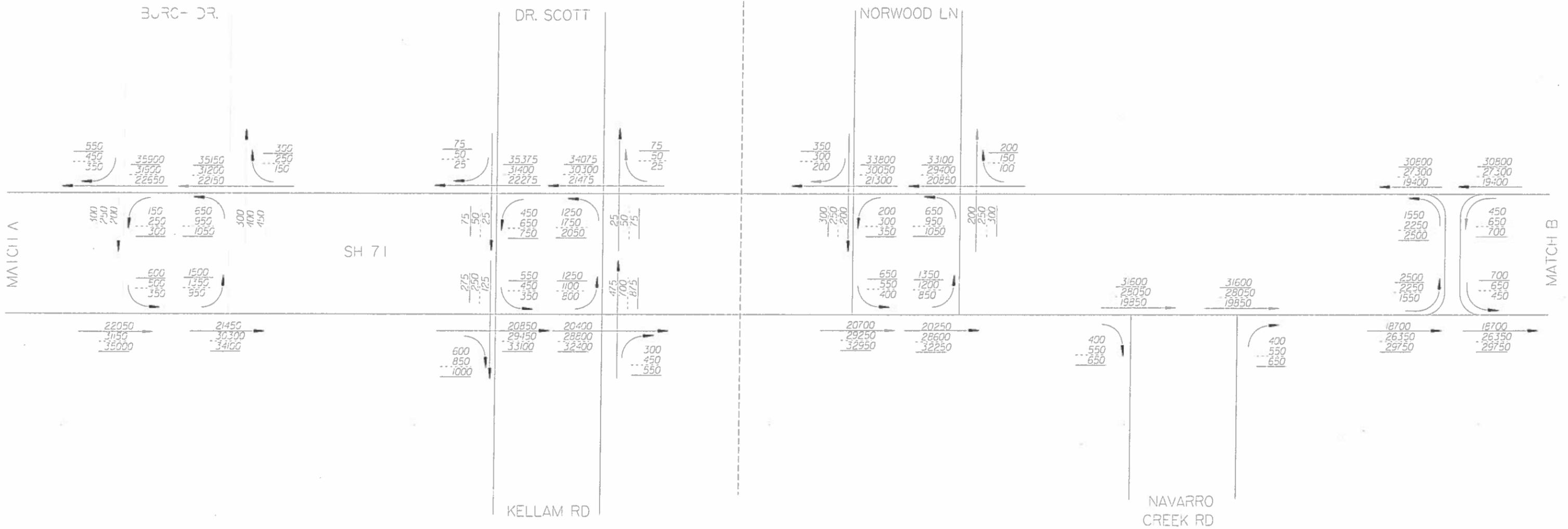
An Equal Opportunity Employer

EXISTING
(2015)

DRAFT



SECTION #2
ESALS
CALCULATION
CUTLINE



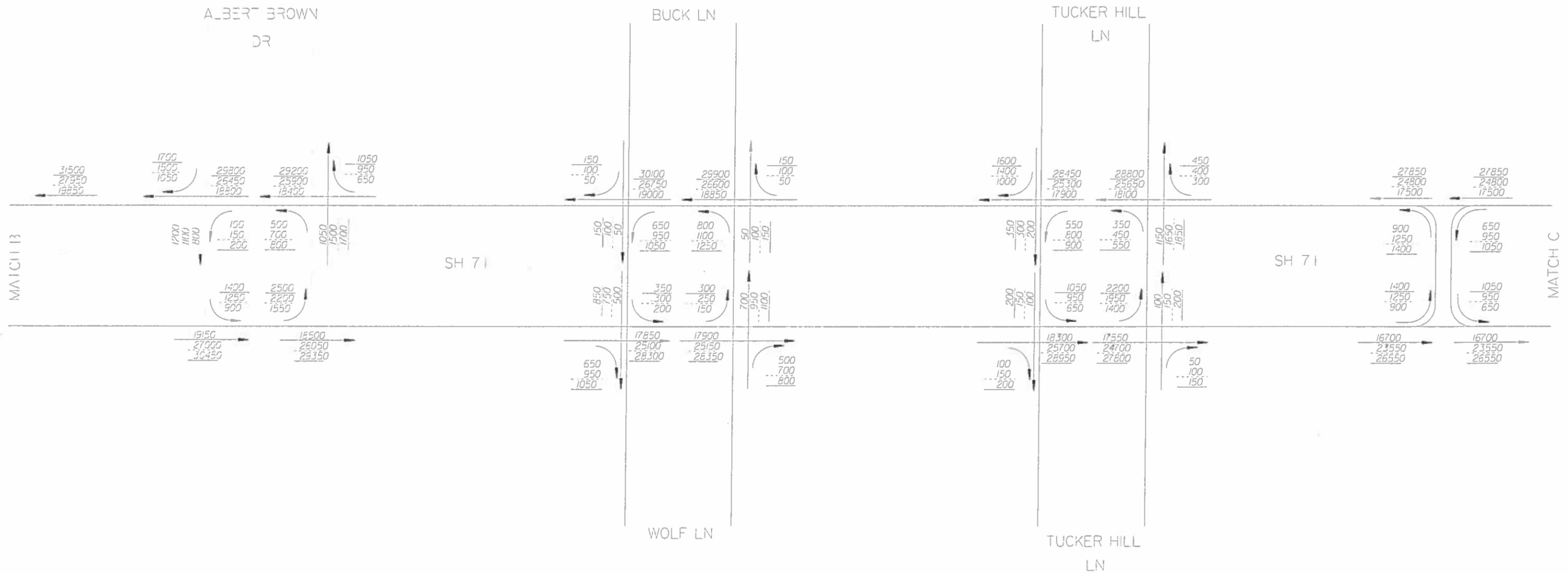
LEGEND
 ○○○ - 2020 ADT
 ○○○ - 2040 ADT
 ○○○ - 2050 ADT

2020, 2040 AND 2050 ANTICIPATED AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUMES AND TURNING MOVEMENTS AT SPECIFIED POINTS ALONG
 S- 7 FRCV S- 130 TO SH 21
 TRAVIS AND BASTROP COUNTIES

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING AND PROGRAMMING DIVISION
 MARCH 23, 2017

EXISTING
(2015)

DRAFT



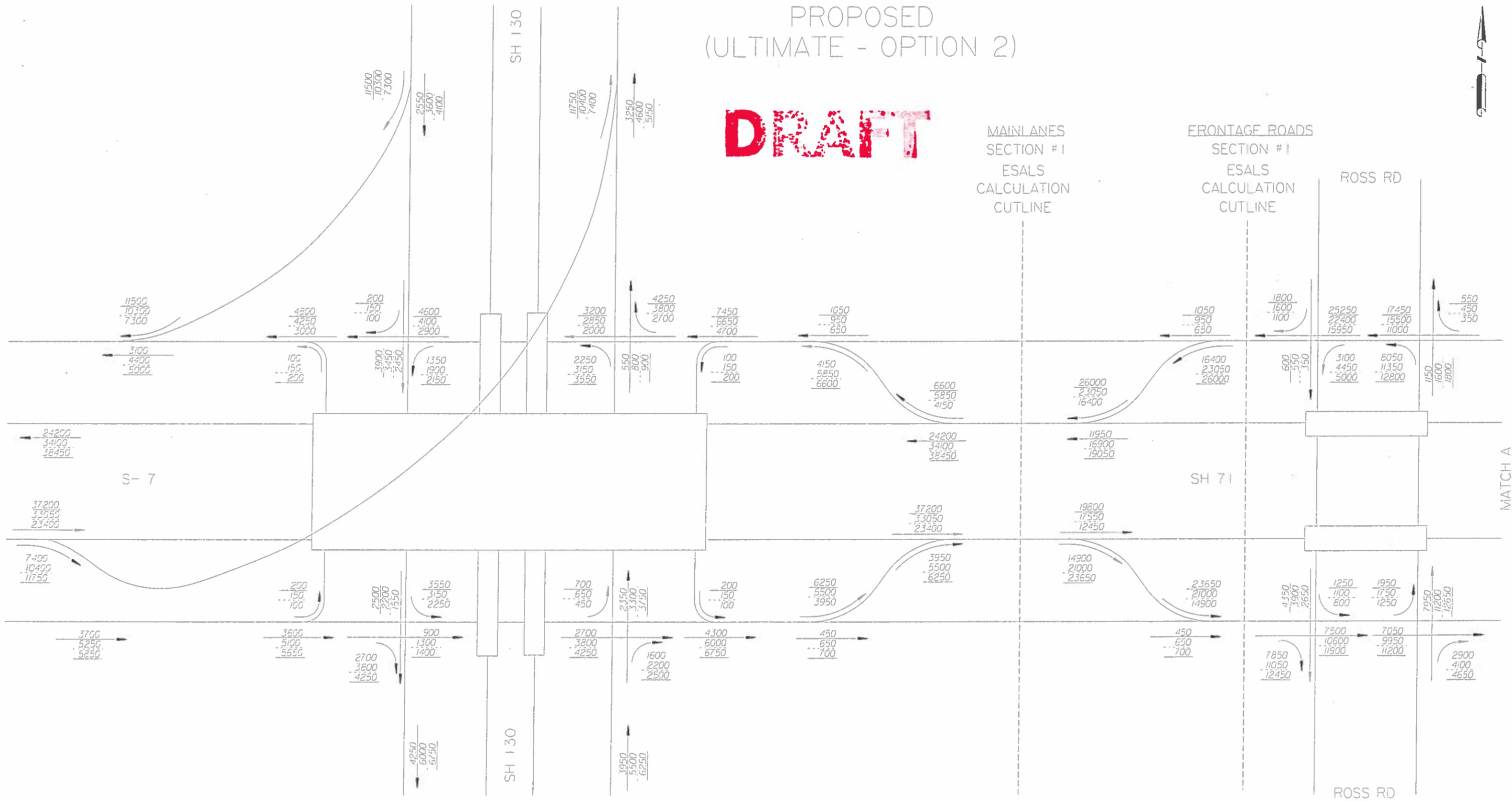
LEGEND
 ○○○ - 2020 ADT
 ○○○ - 2040 ADT
 ○○○ - 2050 ADT

2020, 2040 AND 2050 ANTICIPATED AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUMES AND TURNING MOVEMENTS AT SPECIFIED POINTS ALONG
 S- 7 FROM S- 130 TO SH 21
 TRAVIS AND BASTROP COUNTIES

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING AND PROGRAMMING DIVISION
 MARCH 23, 2017

PROPOSED
(ULTIMATE - OPTION 2)

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LEGEND
 ○○○ - 2020 ADT
 ○○○ - 2040 ADT
 ○○○ - 2050 ADT

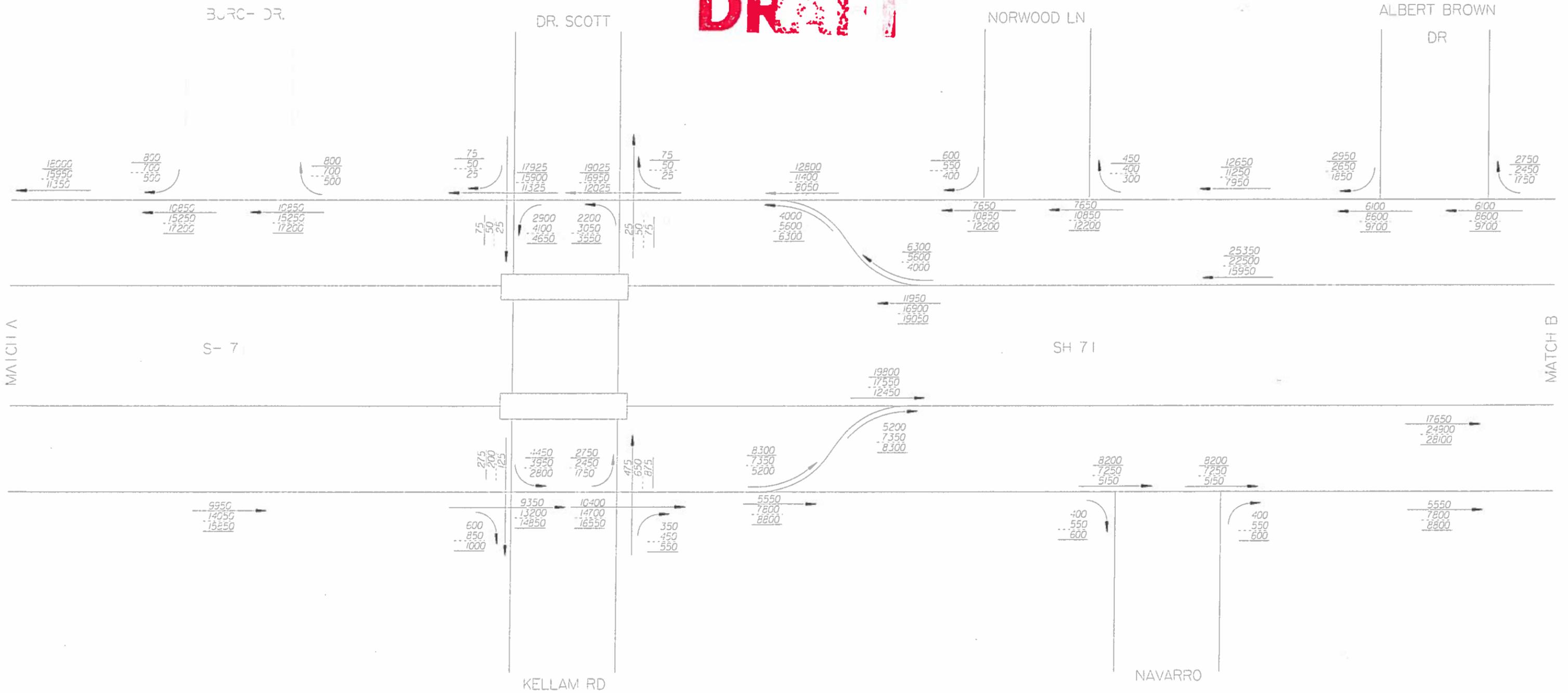
2020, 2040 AND 2050 ANTICIPATED AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUMES AND TURNING MOVEMENTS AT SPECIFIED POINTS ALONG S-7 FROM SH 130 TO SH 71

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING AND PROGRAMMING DIVISION
 MARCH 23, 2017

PROPOSED
(ULTIMATE - OPTION 2)



DRAFT



MATCH A

MATCH B

LEGEND
 COO - 2020 AD
 COO - 2040 AD
 COO - 2050 AD

2020, 2040 AND 2050 ANTICIPATED AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUMES AND TURNING MOVEMENTS AT SPECIFIED POINTS ALONG S-7 FROM SH 130 TO SH 21 TRAVIS AND BASTROP COUNTIES

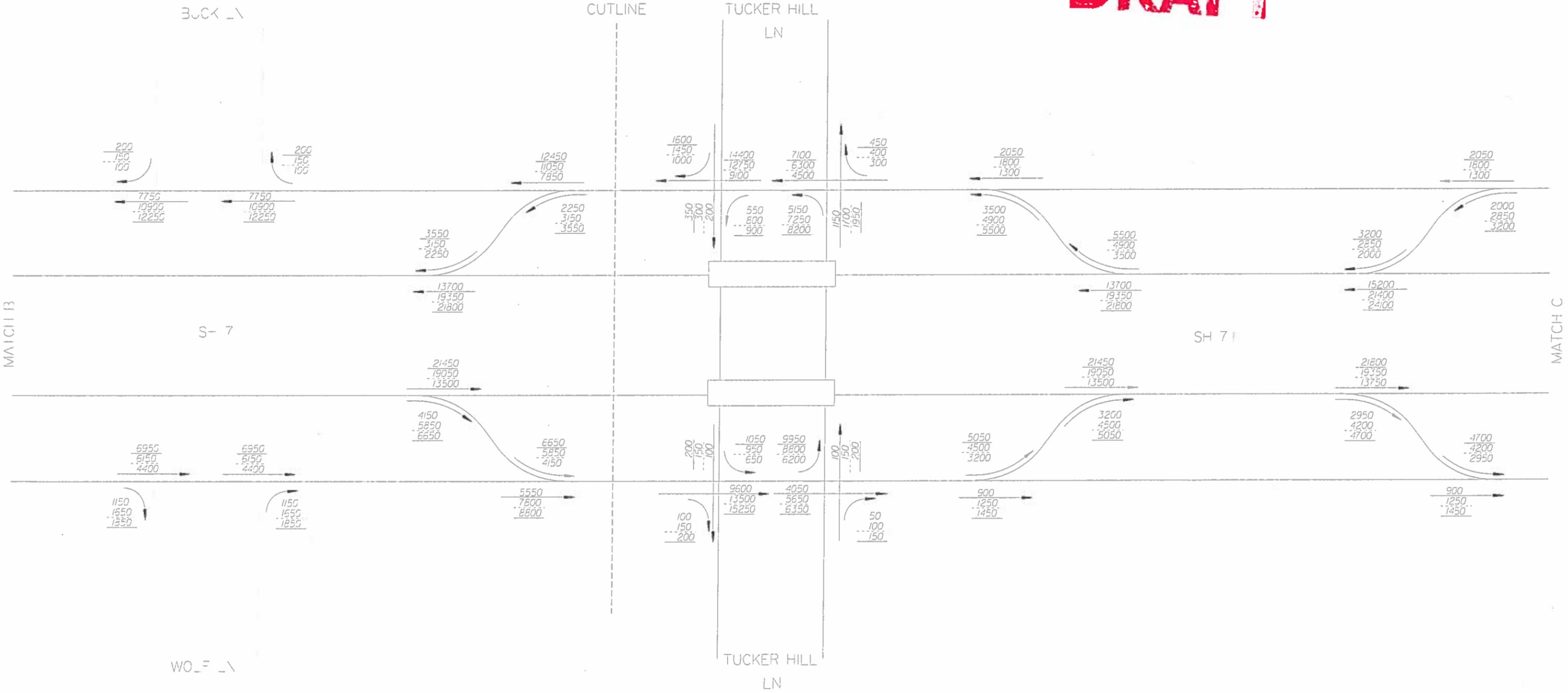
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING AND PROGRAMMING DIVISION
 MARCH 23, 2017

PROPOSED
(ULTIMATE - OPTION 2)

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FRONTAGE ROADS
SECTION #2
ESALS
CALCULATION
CUTLINE



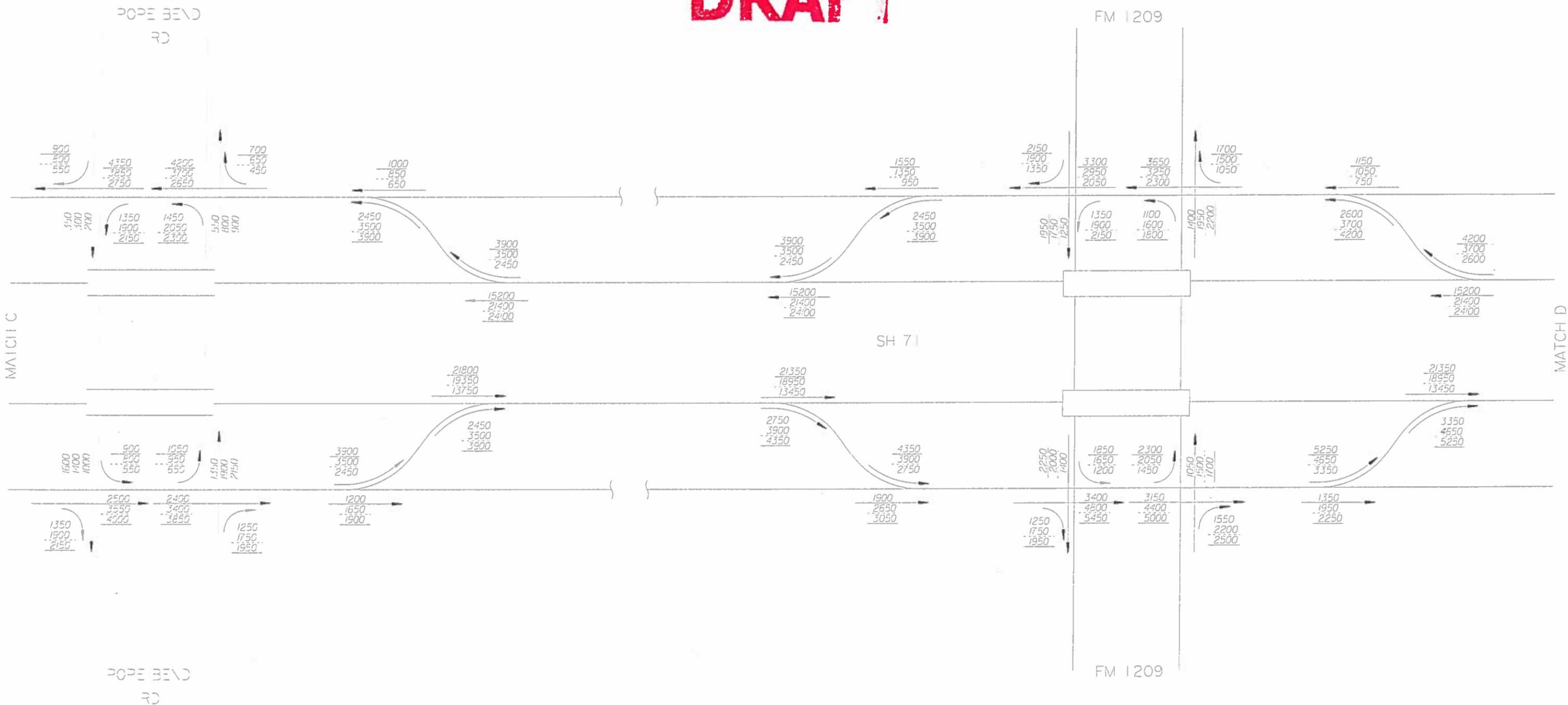
LEGEND
 ○○○ - 2020 ADT
 ○○○ - 2040 ADT
 ○○○ - 2050 ADT

2020, 2040 AND 2050 ANTICIPATED AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUMES AND TURNING MOVEMENTS AT SPECIFIED POINTS ALONG S-7 FROM SH 130 TO SH 211 TRAVIS AND BASTROP COUNTIES

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING AND PROGRAMMING DIVISION
 MARCH 23, 2017

PROPOSED
(ULTIMATE - OPTION 2)

DRAFT



MATCH C

MATCH D

LEGEND
 ○○○ - 2020 ADT
 ○○○ - 2040 ADT
 ○○○ - 2050 ADT

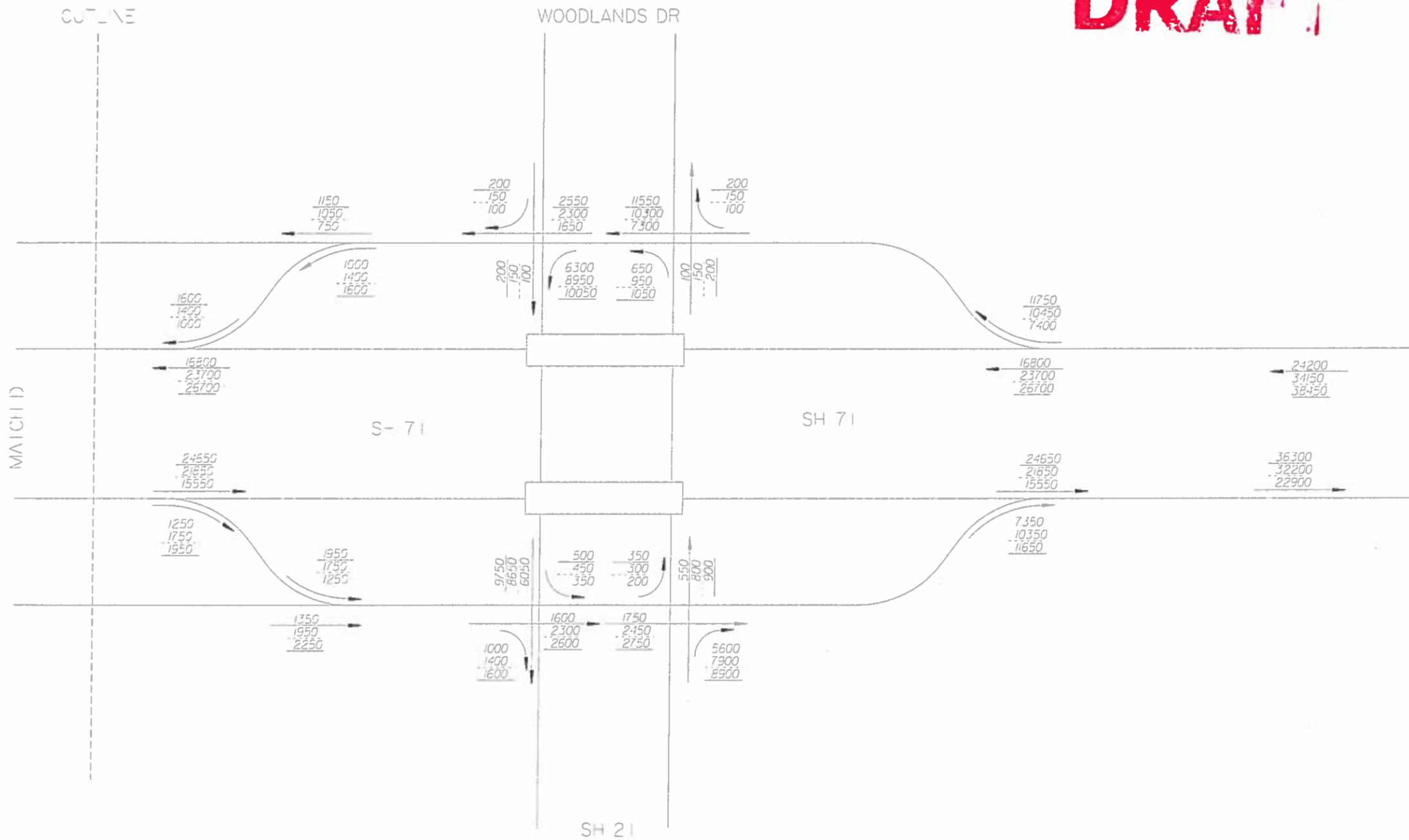
2020, 2040 AND 2050 ANTICIPATED AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUMES AND TURNING MOVEMENTS AT SPECIFIED POINTS ALONG
 S-7 FROV SH 130 TO SH 21
 TRAVIS AND BASTROP COUNTIES

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING AND PROGRAMMING DIVISION
 MARCH 23, 2017

PROPOSED
(ULTIMATE - OPTION 2)

DRAFT

VALUES
SECTION #2
ESALS
CALCULATION
CUTLINE



LEGEND
COO - 2020 ADT
COO - 2040 ADT
COO - 2050 ADT

2020, 2040 AND 2050 ANTICIPATED AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUMES AND TURNING MOVEMENTS AT SPECIFIED POINTS ALONG S-71 FROM SH 130 TO SH 21 TRAVIS AND BASTROP COUNTIES

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING AND PROGRAMMING DIVISION
MARCH 23, 2017

TRAFFIC ANALYSIS FOR HIGHWAY DESIGN

Austin District

March 23, 2017

										Total Number of Equivalent 18k Single Axle Load Applications One Direction Expected for a 20 Year Period (2020 to 2040)			
Description of Location	Average Daily Traffic		Base Year				ATHWLD	Percent Tandem Axles in ATHWLD	Flexible Pavement	S N	Rigid Pavement	SLAB	
	2020	2040	Dir Dist %	K Factor	Percent Trucks								
					ADT	DHV							
<u>SH 71</u> <u>Existing Conditions</u> <u>Section 1</u>	56,800	80,100	53 - 47	8.6	7.4	4.9	12,400	30	15,230,000	3	20,357,000	8"	
<p>From SH 130 To Kellam Rd</p> <p>Travis and Bastrop Counties</p>													
Data for Use in Air & Noise Analysis													
Vehicle Class	Base Year		DRAFT										
	% of ADT	% of DHV											
Light Duty	92.6	95.1											
Medium Duty	3.3	2.2											
Heavy Duty	4.1	2.7											
										Total Number of Equivalent 18k Single Axle Load Applications One Direction Expected for a 30 Year Period (2020 to 2050)			
Description of Location	Average Daily Traffic		Base Year				ATHWLD	Percent Tandem Axles in ATHWLD	Flexible Pavement	S N	Rigid Pavement	SLAB	
	2020	2050	Dir Dist %	K Factor	Percent Trucks								
					ADT	DHV							
<u>SH 71</u> <u>Existing Conditions</u> <u>Section 1</u>	56,800	90,200	53 - 47	8.6	7.4	4.9	12,500	30	24,530,000	3	32,789,000	8"	
<p>From SH 130 To Kellam Rd</p> <p>Travis and Bastrop Counties</p>													

TRAFFIC ANALYSIS FOR HIGHWAY DESIGN

Austin District

March 23, 2017

										Total Number of Equivalent 18k Single Axle Load Applications One Direction Expected for a 20 Year Period (2020 to 2040)						
Description of Location	Average Daily Traffic		Base Year				ATHWLD	Percent Tandem Axles in ATHWLD	Flexible Pavement	S N	Rigid Pavement	SLAB				
	2020	2040	Dir Dist %	K Factor	Percent Trucks											
					ADT	DHV										
<p><u>SH 71 Existing Conditions Section 2</u></p> <p>From Kellam Rd To SH 21</p> <p>Travis and Bastrop Counties</p>	42,200	59,600	53 - 47	8.6	8.6	5.7	12,300	40	13,143,000	3	17,581,000	8"				
Data for Use in Air & Noise Analysis										DRAFT						
Vehicle Class	Base Year															
	% of ADT	% of DHV														
Light Duty	91.4	94.3														
Medium Duty	3.9	2.6														
Heavy Duty	4.7	3.1														
										Total Number of Equivalent 18k Single Axle Load Applications One Direction Expected for a 30 Year Period (2020 to 2050)						
Description of Location	Average Daily Traffic		Base Year				ATHWLD	Percent Tandem Axles in ATHWLD	Flexible Pavement	S N	Rigid Pavement	SLAB				
	2020	2050	Dir Dist %	K Factor	Percent Trucks											
					ADT	DHV										
<p><u>SH 71 Existing Conditions Section 2</u></p> <p>From Kellam Rd To SH 21</p> <p>Travis and Bastrop Counties</p>	42,200	67,100	53 - 47	8.6	8.6	5.7	12,400	30	21,167,000	3	28,314,000	8"				

TRAFFIC ANALYSIS FOR HIGHWAY DESIGN

Austin District

March 23, 2017

										Total Number of Equivalent 18k Single Axle Load Applications One Direction Expected for a 20 Year Period (2020 to 2040)										
Description of Location	Average Daily Traffic		Dir Dist %	K Factor	Base Year Percent Trucks		ATHWLD	Percent Tandem Axles in ATHWLD	Flexible Pavement	S N	Rigid Pavement	SLAB								
	2020	2040			ADT	DHV														
	<p align="center"><u>SH 71</u> <u>Proposed Mainlanes</u> <u>Section 2</u></p> <p>From Ross Road To SH 21</p> <p>Travis and Bastrop Counties</p>	34,600			48,700	53 - 47							8.6	9.5	6.3	12,200	40	11,870,000	3	15,885,000
Data for Use in Air & Noise Analysis					DRAFT															
Vehicle Class	Base Year																			
	% of ADT	% of DHV																		
Light Duty	90.5	93.7																		
Medium Duty	4.3	2.8																		
Heavy Duty	5.2	3.5																		
										Total Number of Equivalent 18k Single Axle Load Applications One Direction Expected for a 30 Year Period (2020 to 2050)										
Description of Location	Average Daily Traffic		Dir Dist %	K Factor	Base Year Percent Trucks		ATHWLD	Percent Tandem Axles in ATHWLD	Flexible Pavement	S N	Rigid Pavement	SLAB								
	2020	2050			ADT	DHV														
	<p align="center"><u>SH 71</u> <u>Proposed Mainlanes</u> <u>Section 2</u></p> <p>From Ross Road To SH 21</p> <p>Travis and Bastrop Counties</p>	34,600			54,900	53 - 47							8.6	9.5	6.3	12,300	40	19,130,000	3	25,601,000

TRAFFIC ANALYSIS FOR HIGHWAY DESIGN

Austin District

March 23, 2017

										Total Number of Equivalent 18k Single Axle Load Applications One Direction Expected for a 20 Year Period (2020 to 2040)			
Description of Location	Average Daily Traffic		Dir Dist %	K Factor	Percent Trucks		ATHWLD	Percent Tandem Axles in ATHWLD	Flexible Pavement	S N	Rigid Pavement	SLAB	
	2020	2040			ADT	DHV							
SH 71 Proposed Frontage Roads Section 1													
From SH 130 To Norwood Lane													
Travis and Bastrop Counties													
32,400 45,650 53 - 47 8.6 7.6 5.7 12,000 20 6,808,000 3 8,246,000 8"													
Data for Use in Air & Noise Analysis													
Vehicle Class	Base Year		DRAFT										
	% of ADT % of DHV												
Light Duty	92.4 94.3												
Medium Duty	3.4 2.6												
Heavy Duty	4.2 3.1												
										Total Number of Equivalent 18k Single Axle Load Applications One Direction Expected for a 30 Year Period (2020 to 2050)			
Description of Location	Average Daily Traffic		Dir Dist %	K Factor	Percent Trucks		ATHWLD	Percent Tandem Axles in ATHWLD	Flexible Pavement	S N	Rigid Pavement	SLAB	
	2020	2050			ADT	DHV							
SH 71 Proposed Frontage Roads Section 1													
From SH 130 To Norwood Lane													
Travis and Bastrop Counties													
32,400 51,400 53 - 47 8.6 7.6 5.7 12,100 20 10,965,000 3 13,280,000 8"													

TRAFFIC ANALYSIS FOR HIGHWAY DESIGN

Austin District

March 23, 2017

										Total Number of Equivalent 18k Single Axle Load Applications One Direction Expected for a 20 Year Period (2020 to 2040)			
Description of Location	Average Daily Traffic		Base Year				ATHWLD	Percent Tandem Axles in ATHWLD	Flexible Pavement	S N	Rigid Pavement	SLAB	
	2020	2040	Dir Dist %	K Factor	Percent Trucks								
					ADT	DHV							
Data for Use in Air & Noise Analysis													
Vehicle Class	Base Year		DRAFT										
	% of ADT % of DHV												
Light Duty	96.6 97.4												
Medium Duty	1.5 1.1												
Heavy Duty	1.9 1.5												
										Total Number of Equivalent 18k Single Axle Load Applications One Direction Expected for a 30 Year Period (2020 to 2050)			
Description of Location	Average Daily Traffic		Base Year				ATHWLD	Percent Tandem Axles in ATHWLD	Flexible Pavement	S N	Rigid Pavement	SLAB	
	2020	2050	Dir Dist %	K Factor	Percent Trucks								
					ADT	DHV							
<u>SH 71</u> <u>Proposed Frontage Roads</u> <u>Section 2</u> From Norwood Lane To SH 21 Travis and Bastrop Counties	19,800	31,450	53 - 47	8.6	3.4	2.6	11,100	40	3,048,000	3	3,665,000	8"	